

JORDAN TIMES

جوردين تايمز يومية سياسية تصدر بالانكليزية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية « الراي »

Private firm to operate Sinai stations

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16 - (R). - The Ford Administration announced Friday that it had chosen a private contractor to install and operate the U.S. monitoring stations in the Sinai Desert, planned under the latest interim peace agreement between Egypt and Israel.

The company, which will receive \$16.5 million to build and man three watch stations, a base camp and four sensor fields designed to give both Israel and Egypt early warning of an attack.

Volume 1, Number 68

AMMAN, SATURDAY, JANUARY 17, 1976 — MOHARRAM 16, 1396 A.H.

Price : 50 Fils

Tells Amman press conference

Canadian Foreign Minister: I have found a strong convergence of peace views among leaders in the Middle East

By LINA GRESS
Special to the Jordan Times

Canadian Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Allan MacEachen, for a peaceful settlement of the Arab-Israeli dispute.

Third, to establish strong relations with the elements that go into any settlement.



ALKS AMONG FRIENDS. — H.M. King Hussein is pictured today during a meeting in Aqaba with the Canadian Foreign Minister and Prime Minister Zeid Rifai. (Photo by JNA).

Minister of State for Foreign Affairs during his three-day visit to Jordan, said in a press conference Friday night at his visit to the Middle East.

He also said the consortium failed to pay its share of exploration costs. He threatened to revise the oil price if Iran failed to meet the costs itself.

The Shah was speaking to reporters while touring newly-discovered copper deposits and mines at Kerman.

He said the consortium had violated a 1973 agreement, requiring its purchase of oil "at a fixed price" in the last months of 1975.

He accused the consortium of reducing its purchases of oil from 6,318,000 barrels a day by three quarters of a million barrels, forcing the government to revise its development budget as well as its international loan commitments.

The consortium is composed of British Petroleum, with a 40 per cent interest, Shell with 14 per cent, Gulf, Mobil, Socar, Esso and Texaco each with seven per cent, Compagnie Francaise des Petroles with six per cent, and an agency of minor independents, five per cent.

Shah threatens to raise oil price for breach of contract

TEHERAN, Jan. 16, (R). — The Shah of Iran Friday threatened a western oil consortium of breaching an agreement on oil purchases.

He also said the consortium failed to pay its share of exploration costs. He threatened to revise the oil price if Iran failed to meet the costs itself.

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40% of Americans doubt Ford's qualifications

NEW YORK, Jan. 16, — Forty per cent of Americans doubt that President Gerald Ford has all the qualifications such as intelligence needed to run the country judging by an opinion poll published Friday.

But 39 per cent of the 1,394 people questioned thought Mr. Ford had all the necessary qualifications. The other 21 per cent had no opinion.

A 62 to 25 per cent majority of those queried thought the President failed to take sufficient account of financial difficulties of U.S. families.

Fifty-nine per cent thought he showed lack of experience in foreign policy, while 23 per cent were satisfied concerning that field.

Other answers indicated citizens think the President is too busy trying to get himself re-elected to perform his duties properly — by a 51 to 34 per cent margin — and that his Republican Party is too closely linked to big business — 57 to 20 per cent.

The sampling of opinion was by the Harris Polling Organization.

Kissinger replaced as head of Committee of 40

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16, (AP). — United States Secretary of State Henry Kissinger has lost his job as head of the Committee of 40 responsible for overseeing central intelligence agency operations such as those against the late Chilean President Salvador Allende and more recently in Angola, the New York Daily News reported Friday.

The News said Mr. Kissinger had been replaced sometime during the past few weeks by former Air Force General Brent Scowcroft, President Gerald Ford's top adviser on national security affairs.

The News said the switch was carried out on President Ford's orders. The White House refused to comment.

Mr. Scowcroft replaced Mr. Kissinger as head of the National Security Council on November 3, when Mr. Ford reshuffled his cabinet.

Lebanese fighting marks major escalation as air force jets attack Palestinian positions near Beirut

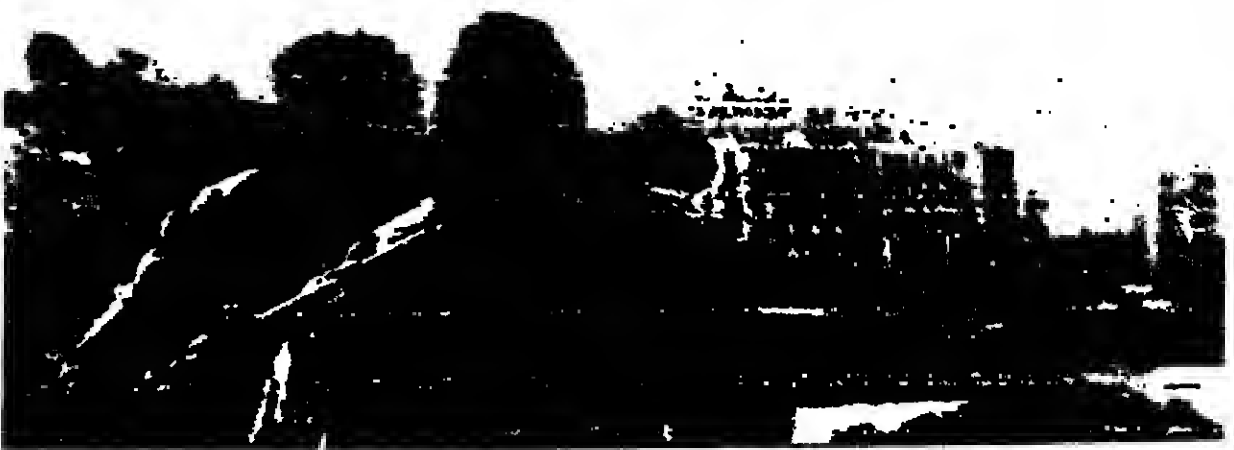
BEIRUT, Jan. 16 - (Agencies). — Fighting in Lebanon took an ominous turn for the worse Friday when the Lebanese air force entered the civil war by carrying out a noon rocket attack on Palestinian commandos surrounding an army armoured convoy south of Beirut.

With the general situation throughout the country deteriorating rapidly, two air force fighter planes rocketed the Palestinians — said to number in the hundreds — and later reports said that 35 people were killed in the attack.

The incident took place at a crossroads ten kilometres south of Beirut.

It was also reported in the morning that a Lebanese army helicopter had been shot down and that anti-aircraft fire had been directed at Lebanese air force planes.

In other developments, the Syrian Chief of Staff made a four-hour visit to Beirut and had talks with President Suleiman Frangieh, while Beirut International Airport was closed down indefinitely after mortars had damaged parts of the runways.



GETTING POSITION. — Left-wing fighters carry their mortar and guns in Beirut's Ain Mreisseh district Thursday to get in position to fight Phalangist gunmen in the nearby Holiday Inn hotel. The large building in the background is the American Embassy. (AP wirephoto).

An army statement said the air force was ordered in after gunmen had ambushed an army convoy driving north from Damour, a coastal town now under left-wing siege.

It was the first time the air force had gone into action since the 1973 crisis between the army and the Palestinians.

Official sources at Beirut airport which had been closed just before the noon attack, said the airport and the nearby radio-transmitting station of Radio Orient, Lebanon's main link with the outside world, were under left-wing fire. The army was firing back.

In the first confusion after the attack eyewitness said the planes had also strafed two Palestinian camps in Beirut. But although the Hawker Hunter planes made low runs over the camps they did not fire on them.

Radio Beirut said that the army had also been in action for much of the day in the Bekaa Valley town of Zahle where two soldiers had been killed and two wounded by attacks by unidentified gunmen.

A statement issued after a meeting of Moslem leaders said that while the leaders had been meeting to discuss possible solutions to the crisis the army Commander-in-Chief, Major-General Hanna Said, telephoned Prime Minister Karami to say that he had ordered the air force to attack left-wing positions.

Mr. Karami told him to countermand his orders because military intervention would further complicate the crisis and because the Moslem leaders had agreed on a proposal that would end the siege of the Christian town of Damour by left-wing forces.

But the Maronite Christian commander-in-Chief refused to revoke his instructions and the planes went in.

The statement said, "We declare that the failure of the army to comply with the orders of the Prime Minister and Defence Minister to refrain from using the air force, and not to interfere in the current conflict, is a serious act of insubordination by the army against the responsible political authority which cannot be passed over in silence and calls for strong condemnation."

"It also requires speedy action to put a final and decisive end to such conduct so that the army will not be drawn into what we had repeatedly warned against — the splitting of the army."

Fierce fighting, including hand-to-hand combat, reportedly continued Friday in the streets of Damour, a right-wing enclave south of Beirut besieged by leftist forces for the past two days.

The fight for Damour, home village of Interior Minister Camille Chamoun who heads the right-wing National Liberal Party, was generally considered as the leftists' response to the capture on Wednesday of the Palestinian camp of Dbaye, north of Beirut, by Christian Phalangist militia.

Well-informed Lebanese sources confirmed that the village had been taken by leftist and

OPEC to set up \$ 1,000 m aid fund for developing countries

VIENNA, Jan. 16, (R). — The finance ministers will ratify the scheme at a meeting in Paris on January 20, officials said.

The aid fund, based on voluntary contributions by OPEC members, is intended to make 1,000 million dollars available for needs of developing countries this year, and a similar sum each year until 1980.

The finance ministers were due to hold their January 26 meeting at OPEC's Vienna headquarters, but this was changed after OPEC oil ministers were ambushed by guerrillas in a raid here in December. Ten ministers were taken hostage and flown to Tripoli and Algiers.

A Venezuelan official said the switch to Paris was not directly related to the guerrilla attack, but was decided because several finance ministers were due in France at that time for a meeting connected with the World Conference on Energy and raw materials.

Other OPEC sources said it was unlikely that OPEC ministers would meet again in Vienna for at least six months.

Officials said the financial experts discussed only technical and financial aspects of the development fund at their four-day meeting, and final arrangements would be left for the ministers.

The ministers still have to decide whether to accept a proposal that OPEC countries should contribute 10 cents for each barrel of oil they sell. The average market price of OPEC oil is now 11.51 dollars per barrel.



ANIMATED SPEAKER. — Mr. Jamil Barzoudy, the Saudi Arabian U.N. representative, gestures during debate at the U.N. Security Council Thursday. (AP wirephoto).

MPLA continues northward thrust as refugee boats await uncertain fate

LUANDA, Jan. 16, (AFP). — Triumphant Soviet-backed People's Movement (MPLA) forces have seized more towns in their northward thrust from the newly-captured northern Angolan ports of Ambriz and Ambrizete, Luanda radio said Friday.

But, the radio warned, the possibility was not to be ruled out that Holden Roberto, leader of the western-armed Angolan National Liberation Front (FNLA) might try a new "strategic trick."

In a French-language broadcast the radio said MPLA troops had rounded up more than 2,000 prisoners in the northern combat area, from 200 to 300 kms north of the capital and were continuing their offensive northwards.

The radio also reported an upsurge of fighting in Angola's oil-rich Cabinda enclave.

The FNLA-UNITA coalition was falling back "progressively" in central Angola, the radio said.

The Prime Minister of the Luanda-based government of the MPLA said in Lagos his government had no alternative but to intensify the war to liberate Angola.

Lopo do Nascimento told reporters during a stopover Thursday night that it would not be long before Angola was fully liberated from South African aggression.

Mr. Nascimento was on his way home from the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) summit in Addis Ababa.

In Havana Cuban Premier Fidel Castro confirmed that Cuban troops were on active service in Angola, but said they would be withdrawn when the MPLA wished.

He said the Cuban units were sent to the former Portuguese colony when South Africa intervened. They would be withdrawn if and when the government in Luanda requested it, he said.

At Walvis Bay, South-West Africa, Portuguese consular officials were picking their way today through a flotilla of boats anchored off the port, deciding which of the nearly 2,700 Angolan refugees crammed aboard could go ashore.

The Portuguese, most of them white, will be taken off the 24 dangerously overcrowded boats, which arrived during the last few days after a hurried departure from Angola.

The remainder, mostly black Angolans, will have to stay aboard and face an uncertain future possibly having to return to Angola.

The vetting process at Walvis Bay, a South African enclave inside South-West Africa, was decreed by the South African government.

Secret contacts reported between USA, PLO

LONDON, Jan. 16 (AFP). — The American State Department and officials of the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) have been in secret contact since August last year, according to a report in Friday's Financial Times.

It said authoritative American sources had disclosed that the contacts were carried out through third parties, including an American non-Zionist Jewish university teacher, and the State Department had exchanged messages with PLO chief Yasser Arafat.

The Financial Times went on: "After these exchanges the PLO, which was initially wary of them, is now awaiting clarification of the U.S. attitude to the organisation."

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IMAN, JNAI: CLEMENTE, California,

n Arar chief ed 16 - (AFP). - Sun-tanned

daily Friday seemingly relaxed, former

student of the incident Richard Nixon was

nd Syndicate. Ioned in his home here for

The meeting was hours Thursday by a

Under-secretary of lawyers concerning a

try of Culture suit against him.

Mr. Zia Da Morton Halperin, who was

representative of the National Security

Council during the Nixon

China slowly snaps back ter emotional urning period

KING, Jan. 16, (AFP). - Girls, similar to those so grief-stricken a few days ago, and green-clad soldiers pose, showing off occasionally their best profile and snapping to attention before the monument, which looks like a small, snowy hill under the thousands upon thousands of wreaths which cover its base.

The hedges of cypresses, which surround it, stand white with the thousands of paper flowers offered to the late premier.

The biting wind carries them far off. On Changan, the Avenue of Eternal Peace, which passes before Tien An Men and across Peking, the traffic is intense.

At no moment has work stopped since the beginning of mourning.

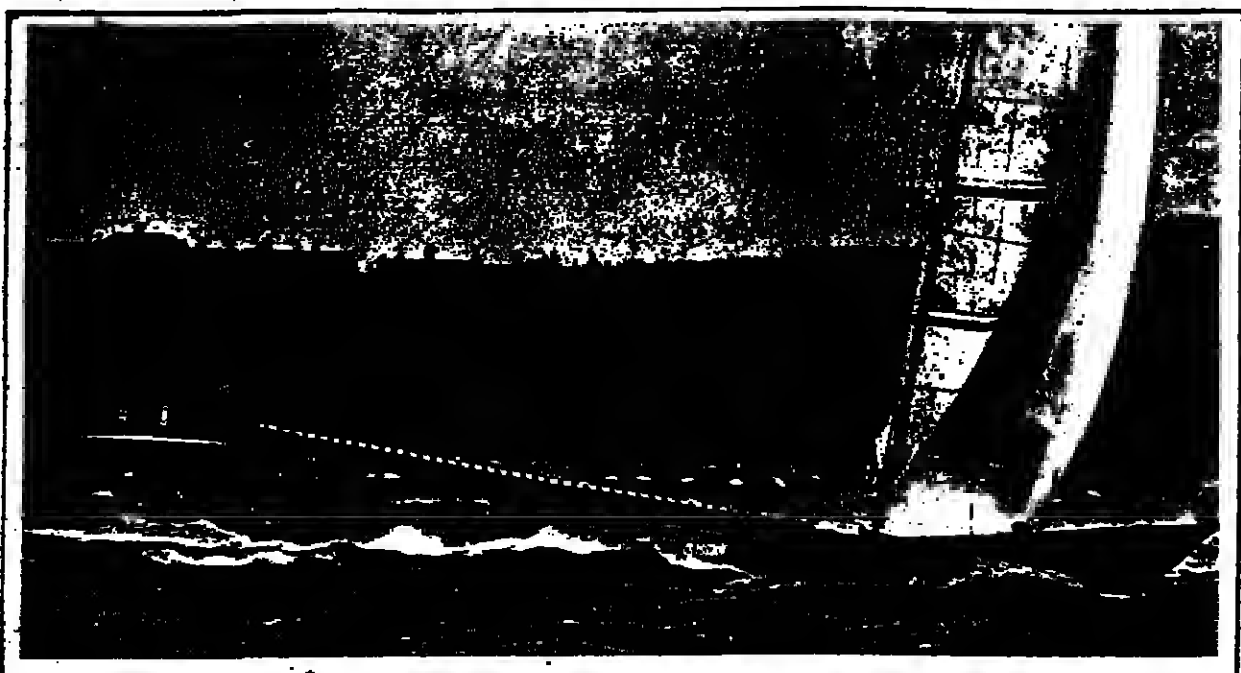
Through the period of mourning is up, most passers-by and cyclists still wear a black armband in memory of Mr Chou whose ashes are now scattered over China according to his wish.

The Iraqi News Agency Friday opened an office here in collaboration with Press Asia International, a small Delhi-based feature service.

NEW DELHI, Jan. 15, (R). - Iraq and India Friday signed a two-year programme for cooperation in education, culture, sports, health, radio, television and the press, officials said.

Mr K. N. Channa, a secretary in the Indian Education Ministry, and the Iraqi Ambassador in India, Mr. Mohammed Said al-Sahhaf, signed for their respective countries.

The Iraqi News Agency Friday opened an office here in collaboration with Press Asia International, a small Delhi-based feature service.



WORLD SPEED RECORD. - "Crossbow," a 55-ft-long "flying proa," has broken her own 1973 world sailing speed record of 29.3 knots with a winning speed of 31.1 knots in the recent Royal Yachting Association speed trials in Portland Harbour, southern England. The strange craft, specifically designed for speed, carries a sail area of 850 sq ft and has a hull only 20 inches wide, which cuts through the water like a knife.

Japan, Kuwait sign oil, gas agreements

KUWAIT, Jan. 16, (AFP). - Japan and Kuwait have concluded two major contracts in the energy field.

Under an agreement between the Kuwaiti Oil Ministry and the Japanese Harozin Group, Japan will receive 10,000 barrels of Kuwaiti crude oil a day at a price of \$ 11.35 per barrel.

Authorities did not specify the duration of the contract.

At the same time the Kuwaiti government signed a contract with the Japanese firm Kawajima Heavy Industries under which the latter will supply \$ 12 million worth of equipment for Kuwait's projected natural gas processing industry.

Some commentators said the document as breaking new ground in advocating greater understanding for homosexuals but Italy's main homosexual rights group vigorously attacked it.

A spokesman for the group said the document confirmed their view of the Church as one of the most serious elements of social and sexual oppression.

He said the document—entitled "Declaration on Certain Questions of Sexual Ethics"—was "among the most ridiculous, grotesque and criminal ever put out by the modern S.S. of the Vatican."

Introducing the document to the press, Jesuit Father Roberto Tucci, head of the Vatican radio, denied that it was against pleasure.

Swiss police fear "Carlos" aims at Shah of Iran

ZURICH, Jan. 16 - (AFP). - Swiss police fear that Carlos Martinez Sanchez, the Venezuelan-born international gunman, may have plans to assassinate the Shah of Iran when the Iranian ruler arrives in the Swiss mountain resort of St. Moritz for his annual winter holiday, the Zurich daily Blick reported Friday.

"The most dangerous man in the world wants to kill the richest man in the world," Blick declared.

It was not known whether the Shah would go ahead with his holiday as usual, but police in the Grisons canton, where St. Moritz is located, had already set in motion unprecedented security measures, it went on.

Federal police chief Andre Amstein told the newspaper: "We shall do our utmost to assure the Shah's security."

Blick added that similar measures would be taken to protect other national leaders expected in St. Moritz on holiday.

The Shah's luxurious winter residence, the Villa Survetta, is situated in "millionaires" valley above the resort, and his neighbours include Greek ship-owner Stavros Niarchos, the Aga Khan, orchestral conductor Herbert von Karajan and Giovanni Agnelli, Chairman of the Italian Fiat motor firm.

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Vatican sex pronouncements meet with quick hostility

VATICAN CITY, Jan. 15, (R). - The Roman Catholic Church Thursday stepped up its campaign against sexual permissiveness, declaring that "every genital act must be in the framework of marriage."

A Vatican document also termed homosexuality a "serious depravity" and masturbation a "seriously disordered act."

The document was immediately described as repressive by a leading progressive Catholic theologian and branded as "grotesque and criminal" by an Italian homosexual group.

The 21-page document was approved by Pope Paul.

Some commentators said the document as breaking new ground in advocating greater understanding for homosexuals but Italy's main homosexual rights group vigorously attacked it.

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Zanzibar plans dwellings for all citizens by '78

DAR ES SALAAM, Jan. 15, (AFP). - The Zanzibar government aims to provide the whole population with modern dwellings by the end of 1978, Aboud Jumbe, leader of the island's ruling Afro-Shirazi Party, said Thursday.

In a broadcast marking the 12th anniversary of the overthrow of the Zanzibar sultanate, Mr Jumbe said the government hoped to fulfil its housing plans within the three-year period.

It was "inconsistent with the life of a free man" to have to live in an old-style African hut, Mr Jumbe said.

Mr Jumbe called for more hard work and self-reliance to overcome the island's problems.

There had been eleven attempts to overthrow Zanzibar governments since 1964, the Daily News said. But Zanzibar was part and parcel of Africa and no one could change historical and geological facts, the paper said.

It was "inconsistent with the life of a free man" to have to live in an old-style African hut, Mr Jumbe said.

MIDDLE EAST BRIEFS

● TEL AVIV. - Israeli opposition leader Menahem Begin, left Friday for Paris at the start of a three-week trip to France and Canada. Mr. Begin, leader of the Likud Alliance, is to head a parliamentary delegation to a meeting of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg next week.

● CAIRO. - Moroccan Foreign Minister Ahmed Laraki arrived here from Saudi Arabia Friday for two days of talks with Egyptian leaders on Arab and African topics.

● WASHINGTON. - President Ford has named Mr. C. William Kontos, a career foreign service officer, as director of the United States Sinai Support Mission. The support mission of about 200 technicians was

created to man electronic detection posts accepted by Israel and Egypt to monitor the interim troop disengagement agreement in the Sinai desert.

● GENEVA. - Saudi Arabia has joined the International Labour Organisation (ILO), bringing the membership of the United Nations agency to 127 states, the ILO announced Friday.

● TEL AVIV. - The U.S. Ambassador to Israel, Malcolm Toon, left Friday for consultations in Washington. Mr. Toon declined to talk to newsmen at the airport, but aides said he would remain in the U.S. during the visit to Washington of Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, due at the end of this month.

New life for the bells of Kaunas

There is an ancient tower in the city of Kaunas (the Lithuanian Socialist Republic). For a time its 35 bells were silent.

checking the sound of the bells. The idea struck him that the bells could be "revived" and tunes could be played on them.

It took a lot of effort to make a kind of a control panel resembling an organ's keyboard. Finally the bells rang again. A solemn melody from Beethoven's piano concerto

dreds of renderings of classical operas and symphony works, of folk tunes and of works by modern Soviet and foreign composers.



BELL MAN. - Lithuanian composer Viktoras Kuprevicius performs pieces of music on the bells of Kaunas.

NEW YEAR BELLS. - The clock tower in the city of Kaunas boasts 35 bells of different size.

UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF THEIR ROYAL HIGHNESSES CROWN PRINCE HASSAN & PRINCESS SARWAT

AL HUSSEIN SOCIETY FOR CHILD WELFARE WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF **alia**

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Book your tables through the Sports City - Tel. 39945

Tickets Are For Sale At: RAINBOW STORE, KHALAF STORE



1975 Egypt payments deficit at \$3 billion

CAIRO, Jan. 15 - (AFP). - The Al Ahram economic review Thursday said Egypt faced a balance of payments deficit of an estimated \$3 billion last year and complained that assistance from oil-producing Arab countries was insufficient.

Commenting on Egypt's economic difficulties, the review said the 1975 deficit compared with military spending and economic losses totalling \$40 billion as a result of the wars in 1967 and 1973. The 1975 defence budget had totalled \$3 billion or one-third of gross national income.

Giving further figures illustrating the country's financial plight, the review said debt repayments had amounted to \$728 million in 1974, as against \$693 million in 1973.

During the first half of last year, it said, Egypt had to borrow about \$1 billion at interest rates ranging from 15 to 18 per cent per annum.

As for aid from the Arab oil-producing countries, it had amounted to only 10 per cent of the losses and expenses incurred by Egypt, while their own incomes had been raised from \$13.5 billion in 1973 to \$65 billion in 1974 as a result

of the 1973 war and the ensuing oil price increases, the Al Ahram Economic Review said.

It said that while the increase in revenue had materialised only as a result of the October War, the share of Egypt, which

had defended the Arab countries had been no more than 7.8 per cent.

The aid granted to Egypt had amounted only to a sum equaling the profits made by the oil countries in 28 days, it said.

Salem tour aims at securing Arab credits

CAIRO, Jan. 16 - (R). - Prime Minister Mamdouh Salem is scheduled to start an Arab tour later this month in a bid to raise some \$4 billion to ease Egypt's sharp economic problems.

Cairo newspapers reported Friday that the tour will start on January 24 when Mr. Salem will visit Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Qatar.

President Anwar Sadat offered in a press interview last week to mortgage the Suez Canal's \$500 million income as an annual instalment for the projected loan, providing it is a long-term one with a period of grace.

The deficit in the Egyptian balance of payments for 1976 is expected to be some 2.4 billion Egyptian pounds (about the same sterling).

Of these, 1.2 billion pounds represent loan services which Egypt is to repay during this

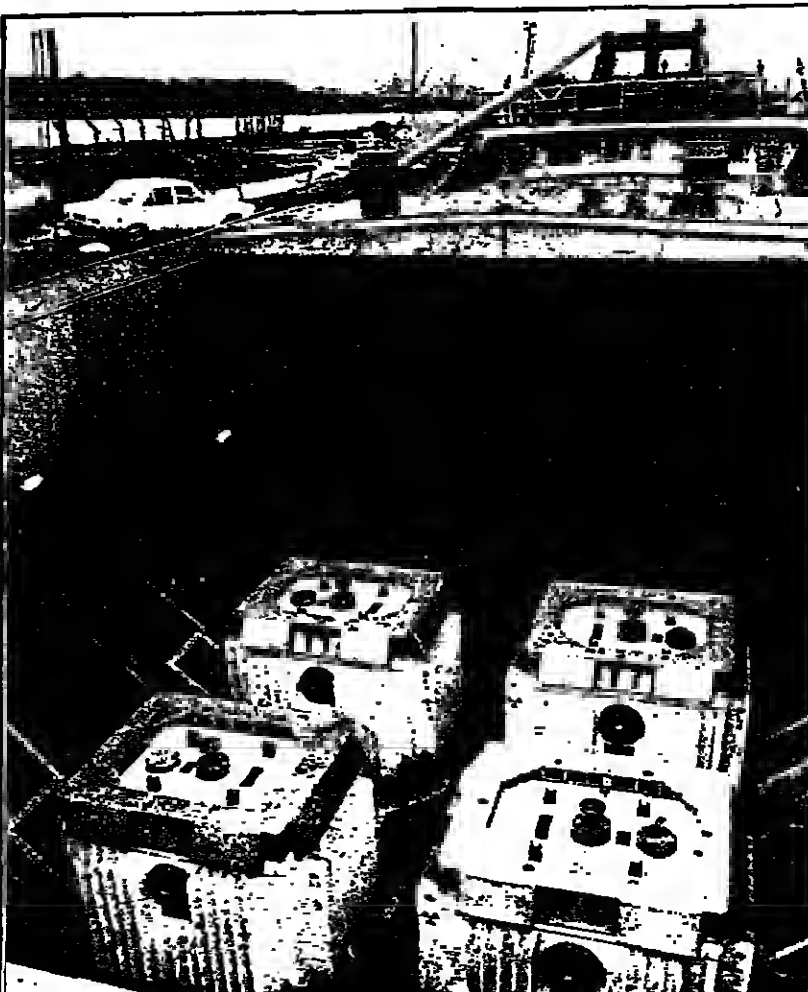
year. The Egyptian press and members of the People's Assembly (parliament) have been calling for a greater Arab share in easing the pressure on the economy resulting from the 1967 and 1973 wars with Israel.

Official estimates here put these costs at 16 billion Egyptian pounds and, according to official sources, contributions by Arab countries did not exceed one-tenth of these expenditures.

The press and parliament members maintained that the wars were fought for the Arab cause as a whole.

A parliamentary report last May suggested that other Arab countries should contribute to Egyptian military expenditures "in the past, present and future."

The Egyptian military budget is believed to be still around 1 billion Egyptian pounds this year.



BRITAIN REPROCESSES NUCLEAR FUEL. — In this picture a member of British Nuclear Fuels, the organisation responsible for the operation of reprocessing used nuclear fuels in Britain, uses a geiger counter to check the lead-lined steel flasks containing the latest consignment to arrive from Italy.

Brazil considers nuclear warships for Atlantic duty

RIO DE JANEIRO, Jan. 15 - (R). - Brazil is considering the possibility of nuclear-powered warship to counter the growing Soviet presence in the South Atlantic, according to top navy officers here.

Outgoing Admiral of the Fleet Carlos de Andrade, mentioning the possibility has said a naval brain trust is studying a general defence system for the area.

The South Atlantic is of prime strategic importance to Brazil since it provides the major channel round the Cape of Good Hope for its imports of oil from the Middle East and for its iron ore exports to Japan.

Navy leaders here are known to have been particularly concerned over the Soviet-Cuban intervention in the Angolan fighting and reports that the Soviet Union might establish naval bases in Angola.

Speaking at a ceremony in which he handed over command of the fleet to Admiral Roberto Mario Monnerat, Admiral Andrade said the present example of conflict in areas of strategic importance to Brazil showed that "we must be ready at any moment to defend our fatherland."

Admiral Monnerat mentioned present plans to boost Brazil's

naval power, including the construction of four frigates and two submarines in Britain.

Admiral Andrade did not refer to the possibility of nuclear ships in his speech but mentioned it afterwards to Brazilian journalists as one of a series of measures under study.

He added that nuclear propulsion afforded great flexibility and mobility but was not the only means of facing threats.

World grain crop estimates reduced

LONDON, Jan. 16 (AFP). — As a direct result of a drastic fall in the Soviet Union's harvest, world production of major grains (wheat, maize, barley, oats and rye) in the current season is now expected to be less than in 1974/75, the Commonwealth Secretariat estimates contrary to previous predictions.

The Secretariat estimates wheat production at 353 million tons, 1.9 per cent down on the previous season (compared with the International Wheat Council's latest figure of 355 million tons, published before the latest report from the USSR), while coarse grains, at 546 million tons, may still be marginally up (0.2 per cent).

For maize, with the harvest-

Saigon leaders relax control, devalue money for Tet holiday

SAIGON, Jan. 15, (AFP). — The Provisional Revolutionary Government Thursday announced a temporary relaxation of post-war security to allow the Saigon population to celebrate the coming Tet Lunar New Year.

At the same time, banking sources said that the South Vietnamese piastre has been devalued against the dollar.

The devaluation, made January 6, meant the piastre was now worth 1.85 to the dollar, compared with its previous rate of 1.50, the sources said.

The South Vietnamese currency remains unchanged, however, against the North Vietnamese dong, which is still worth 0.80 paisters the sources said.

For the Tet New Year, on January 31 and February 1 and 2, the Saigon population will have three curfew-free days off and will be allowed for two days to let off firecrackers, the traditional way of seeing in the new year.

Firecrackers were banned by the regime of President Nguyen Van Thieu during most of the Vietnam war, which ended with the fall of Saigon last April 30.

Saigon Radio, monitored in Hong Kong, said that the provisional Revolutionary Government (PRG) had also decreed an extra month's pay for workers to mark the Tet holiday.

The Saigon radio report heard in Hong Kong said the authorities had called for "joyous but simple and economical celebrations" and had banned gambling and drinking alcohol.

The armed forces must be "on guard in case of sabotage," the radio said.

It urged the people to help families in difficulty and that wounded and invalids so that they could enjoy a happy Tet.

The radio said the ho would be the first after years of imperialism in v the people will be able to brate the coming of sprh peace, independence and rty after achieving the ta liberation.

Tet comes at the start new phase of revolution development, unification of country and advancing th tire nation towards social the radio said.

German minister suggests EEC m to prod world fo production

BONN, Jan. 16, (R). — German Agriculture Minister Josef Ertl says in a magazine published Friday the European Economic Community should devise a m of cooperation to aid World agricultural de ment and help feed the st

He said in Aussenhandi (Foreign Trade News) the system should conce on the Mediterranean sea Middle East and parts of ca. He did not say how i ould work.

He added he was con that the most effective v helping developing cot was through trade relati

Herr Ertl said he ex that the EEC would impr system of general trade rences in 1976, and so ea try into the Common h of goods from most deve countries.

Pakistan clamp restrictions on skilled workers

ISLAMABAD, Jan. 15 — The Pakistan government announced emigration tions on 10 categories c fessional and technical ers in a move to check celerating "brain drain" particularly to oil-rich bouring states.

A presidential decree shed Thursday limits th gration of specialists in sions ranging from tea aviation, accountancy and icine, but places no cu the emigration of un workers.

Pakistan has been hit shortage of professional skilled labour following exodus over the past two of specialists to countrie as Saudi Arabia and where they can earn m gher wages than they home.

New rights for Britain's women workers

A few days before the end of 1975, which was International Women's Year, two important measures became law, effectively providing a new charter for the working women of Britain. The 1970 Equal Pay Act came into full force on the same day that the employment and certain other provisions of the 1975 Sex Discrimination Act went into operation.

Earlier in the year two other pieces of complementary legislation, the Employment Protection Act and the Social Security Pensions Act, also reached the statute book and linking all of them is the practical theme of concern for women at work.

This is a crucial area, for well over half the women of working age in Britain do go to work and two-thirds of them are married. Now women are forming an increasingly higher proportion of the country's total work force.

Significantly, in their passage through both Houses of Parliament, the legislation received broad all-party support, debates and divisions were limited mainly to the details and time-scales involved.

But the Government, is well

aware that it is not enough merely to pass laws and expect them to solve age-old problems and eliminate ingrained social attitudes overnight. Discrimination cannot be legislated out of existence without a permanent shift in public opinion and nobody expects this to be other than a long-term, painstaking process.

A keynote to the whole is the establishment of an Equal Opportunities Commission which has wide powers not only to enforce the law in the public interest but also to work towards the elimination of discrimination and to promote equality of opportunity between men and women.

Greatest stress is laid on the positive side of the Commission's responsibilities: it will have a continuing duty to take action to educate and persuade opinion, to monitor and review the operation of the legislation and make recommendations to the Government, and to seek to identify and deal with discriminatory practices by industries, firms and institutions.

The Sex Discrimination Act does not, as some seem to think, set out to change the English language by making us all

into uni-sex postpersons, chairpersons, foreperson and so on, but it is to help us to take a more practical approach to the problem.

During 1975, then, much has been achieved in the field of women's rights but the end of the year does not mark then end of progress. The Government remains ready to amend or extend the current legisla-

Total equality is order of the day in British schools

LONDON, Jan. 12 - (AFP). — A painful spinoff of Britain's new sexual equality law was reported here Monday — two 15 year old school girls have been caned by their headmaster.

Caning has traditionally been a punishment reserved for male pupils in British schools.

The schoolgirls were caned for blacking the eye of a school-mate who did not invite them to her Christmas party.

The girls are pupils at Girls Secondary School, North Shields in north-eastern England. Headmaster Donal Simpson said he received the permission of the girls' parents before caning them.

Since Britain's sex-equality law became valid on Dec. 29 a number of headmasters have suggested that schoolgirls should receive the same corporal punishment as male pupils. The suggestion caused a riot among 300 schoolgirls in a school in Newcastle, where the headmaster called in police to restore order.

tion in the light of experience. As The Times commented: "Complete equality between the sexes could only come to pass if a profound transformation took place in social attitudes to family life and responsibility. It is only necessary to look back to attitudes at the beginning of the century to see that such transformations are possible."



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relax money American Westerns harbour political understanding

the radio said the is the best place to be the first asked G. R. Ches- people will be asked: in a forest, of ce, independence, where is the best pla- after achieving the popular under- ration. In popular things, of et comes at the place of revolution thought struck me re- pment, unification, while watching an Ital- ntry and advancement of an American We- nation towards radio said.

erman min- ggests EEC prod world oduction

IONN, Jan. 16, (AP) man Agriculture things do make go- man Ertl says in a places, for what is the American West- European Economic Community less than the sh- nity should be, an understanding so- agricultural bedded in the West- nt and help feed the world is scarce- ly aware of the source of law- Herr Ertl said he is the licentiousness of the EEC would be, who must be cur- bent of general government through- ices in 1976, and means if necessary. Not into the Communist Western view, alth- goods from most western lawlessness in- tries. inventional enough.

akistan cl- strictions of called work

in a move to ter- ating "bram that ritually to ob- uring states. A presidential de- ed Thursday limit- ation of special- are ranging from nation, account- but places in- migration of ivers Pakistan has been entage of profes- ical labour follow- ed over the pas- specialists to oc- Saudi Arabia can- they can en- ter wages than

medieval Italy seized control of Italy's free communes.

The swaggering ruffians are the cattle baron's hired hands. The sheriff is his appointee. The mayor is in his pocket. In the Western the true source of lawlessness is the direct result of lawless rule, and it stems from usurpation. This is a profound political insight, but it appears merely as a device of the plot, as a truth so widely shared by the audience it is taken simply as the way things are.

Western movies never assume that rulers are inherently evil or the people inherently good. The good folk, the church-going folk of the Western's polis, are emphatically not repositories of virtue. They cannot bring themselves to act in

concert against the local tyrant. Yet they cannot accept servility either, for they are free men. They suffer a public unhappiness, born of the unhappy state of public affairs. In the Western, man is, in truth, a "political animal" in the Aristotelian sense. His life is a public life, whether he likes it or not.

There is nothing arbitrary about the impotence of the good folk of the town. Machiavel- li, in his "Discourse on Livy," insisted that a truly corrupted republic cannot save itself by its own exertions.

The corollary that Machiavel- li drew from his bleak rule is that corrupted republics must be saved by outsiders. The Western reaches the same conclusion. An outsider comes to

town. He is so much the ruffian himself, but, somehow it dawn- on someone that this brave, resourceful stranger might be the town's salvation.

The outsider agrees to clean up the town, but he does so reluctantly, for he is not a man of civic virtue. The reason he consents to help them is an exclusively private one. The town's rulers long ago killed his father, or stole his ranch, or framed his brother. If it helps the townsfolk, well and good. His personal motives and his public motives simply happen to coincide.

The Western hero is what might be termed a Madisonian hero. According to James Madison, the only free government likely to endure is one so con- trived that the private interests

of the man will coincide with the interests of his office.

In this way private motives will serve the common good. The Madisonian skepticism, the refusal to rely on, or even be- lieve in, men of high public virtue, is perhaps the strongest of all America's shared political beliefs.

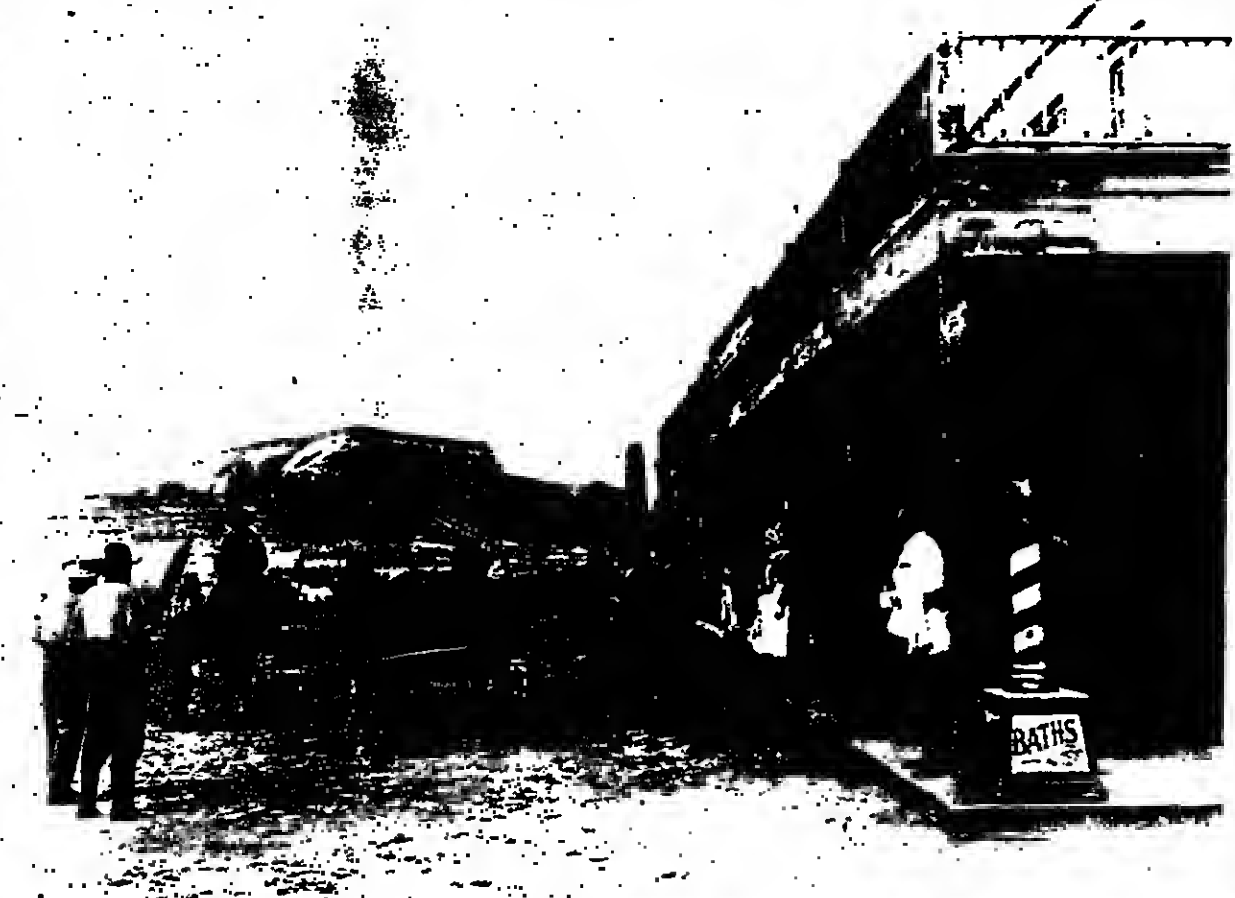
Since Westerns have happy endings achieved by a quick spasm of violence, they are often said to be shallow and over- optimistic.

But if the Western movie errs, it errs in its extreme pes- simism, in its tacit assumption that only through violence and insurrection can free men rid themselves of entrenched cor- ruption.

The Western genre was born after World War I in the after- math of bitter defeat, the final defeat of what were once known as "Western ideas": the People's Party and its program, the Western progressive move- ment, the entire radical repub- lican tradition.

In the Western the old re- publican spirit lives on in a kind of suspended animation. Its political understanding is passive, embalmed as mere plot. It is republicanism turned into ritual, for the classical Western is as rigid and cere- monial as a Japanese Nob play.

It keeps alive what Ameri- cans still want to see affirmed. They want to see a community under the reign of corrupt rul- ers, to trace the consequences of their corruption, to watch them in the end toppled from power. They want to see the bright stage of an American polis where each life touches all lives, where each person's actions affect the common fate, where everyone is a citizen and everybody matters.



DEPUTY MARSHALL. — Wyatt Earp (Henry Fonda) rides into a Western frontier town to set things right in "My Darling Clementine," a 1946 John Ford film.

International effort is key to pest control

International cooperation is the most effective strategy for long-term control of tropical pests, the U.K. Ministry of Overseas Development's Centre for Overseas Pest Research (COPR) says in its annual report, just published in London.

This cooperation is typified by the collaboration between COPR, the U.K. Natural Environment Research Council's unit of invertebrate virology, the East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organisation in Kenya and the Department of Agriculture in Botswana.

All are working on new types of insect pest controls.

One idea is to develop the insects' own viruses as control agents, which could lead to an agent that is effective, cheap and environmentally safe.

COPR has also been taking part in other international programmes such as the Food and Agriculture Organisation's global programme of integrated pest control for certain major crops and—with rural public health being a vital factor in agricultural production—the seven-country onchocerciasis (river blindness) control project

launched by the World Health Organisation in West Africa.

The report details the work going on in various countries including schemes to control the tsetse fly and the laughing dove, which can strip grain harvest, in Botswana; bilharzia control in Ethiopia; coffee bean borer eradication in Guatemala; and the fight against maize stem borer in Kenya, flies in Malta, the top-eared jack rabbit in Mexico and the African armyworm in East Africa.

The Centre for Overseas Pest Research says it is estimated that up to one-third of any harvest in the developing world is lost to pests of one kind or another.

Widespread acceptance of the importance of pest control is regarded as a matter of prime importance by COPR and the report says the international attention the subject has attracted was significant both to the work of the centre and to the general re-orientation of aid programmes towards greater support to the poorest programmes and within those countries to the very poorest rural areas.

Tonight's TV Features

MY BROTHER'S KEEPER
Irish Luck
The second episode of this half-hour comedy series about twins who followed different lines in life. The first a policeman the second an anarchist student. Comic situations result from their different interests.

MEDICAL STORY
A Test Case
A new episode on the day-to-day life of the medical profession, aspirations, dedications, frustrations of doctors and nurses who race to save human beings sometimes forgetting themselves in the process.

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Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Cup holder
6 Corridor
10 Laban's daughter
14 Moroccan city
15 Turkish regiment
16 Alms box
17 Prize ring
18 Non-aspirate
19 Butter portions
20 Hair Comb. form
21 Hurt the feelings
23 Summit
24 Arbor
26 Mariners
28 Early cartographer
33 Meadow
34 Top-hand at anything
35 — break (rest): 2 wds.
37 Market
41 Ostrich
43 Cherish

DOWN

1 Play at dice: Sleng
2 Actor — Rhodes
3 Genesis shepherd
4 Madman
5 School political group
6 — a loaf —
7 First Hebrew letter
8 Passageways
9 Splenic
10 Once around the track
11 Urania's sister
12 Player
13 Looking devices
21 Ready: 2 wds.
22 Stamps
25 Burmese sprite
27 Thin, narrow board
28 — Nostrum
29 Reverberate
30 Female ruffs
31 Soup vegetable

45 Hot weather
46 Crimson dye
48 Battery terminal
50 Insect
51 Bestow knight hood
53 All of us
55 Beautiful old home
59 Born
60 Wrath
61 Staircase parts
64 Shift sideways
68 Choose
70 Therefore
71 Hillside
72 Holden of poetry
73 Swear
74 Invigorating
75 Pair
76 Withered
77 Area cut by a scythe



Horoscope

IES: (March 21 - April 20). Take care that you do not work at cross purposes with associates or family members. This is a divisive day because of changing moods and sentiments. Be tolerant. **JRUS:** (April 21 - May 21). A troublesome delay could mark the day; you should not be forced into taking any action. Follow through with vital operations. Experimentation is justified. **MINI:** (May 22 - June 21). Today is not particularly good for local travel or visiting. Unexpected guests could catch you off guard. There seems to be a lack of foresight or planning. **NCER:** (June 22 - July 23). Usual weekend routine is robustly best; this is not day to try anything new. Improvements. Don't be talked into buying anything you do not really need. **NU:** (July 24 - Aug. 23). Do not expect surprises. Not all of which are pleasant. Be resourceful with disposals around home or base operations. You may have turn over a new leaf. **GO:** (Aug. 24 - Sept. 23). Yesterday's inner plagues may now assume a diminished existence. Fix your thinking on changing economic trends. **SA:** (Sept. 24 - Oct. 23). Early influences indicate a new start. There may be so-

me problems getting through to friends or groups. Agreement or consensus will be hard to reach today. **SCORPIO:** (Oct. 24 - Nov. 22). Some restrictions may be encountered during the day-time hours. Don't take chances while in strange environments. Avoid a tendency later to be bossy and critical. **SAGITTARIUS:** (Nov. 23 - Dec. 21). You may be subjected to an unusual temptation, but examine the situation from a philosophical point of view. Be wary of ethics. This is not a good day to travel. **CAPRICORN:** (Dec. 22 - Jan. 20). You will enjoy experimenting, improvising ways to get more mileage out of used items. Take your time in deciding how to utilize the ta-

lents of others. **AQUARIUS:** (Jan. 21 - Feb. 19). It is not a particularly good day to beed advice. Some ideas may be a little wild. Matters concerning your mate or current date may be somewhat perplexing. **PISCES:** (Feb. 20 - March 20). Things could become a little nervous now. Indecision is a factor which negates progress. Don't find fault or make excuses if you are asked to be of service.

Television

CHANNEL 3 & 6:
8.00 Quran
8.10 Cartoons
8.30 Space 1999
8.00 News in Arabic
CHANNEL 3:
7.30 Cultural Programme
8.30 Arabic Series
9.00 At Your Request
CHANNEL 8:
7.30 News in Hebrew
7.45 Varieties (Arabic)
8.30 My Brother's Keeper
9.00 Medical Story
10.00 News in English
10.15 Movie of the Week (on both channels)
Mango's Back in Town starring Telly Savalas

Prayer Times

Fajr 5.9
Sunrise 6.41
Dhuhr 11.48
Asr 2.32
Maghreb 4.57
Isha 6.15

Radio

[ON 886 KHZ]
7.00 Breakfast show
7.30 News Bulletin
7.45 News Reports
8.00 Pop International
8.30 Listener's Choice
10.00 Sign Off
12.00 Pop session part I
13.00 News Summary
13.03 Pop session part II
14.00 News Bulletin
14.10 Break for Music
14.30 Melody Time
15.00 Classical Music
15.30 Light Instrumentals
16.00 Old Favourites
16.30 Easy listening
17.00 Opera in Germany
17.30 Book Review
18.00 News Summary
18.05 News Reports Round Up
18.45 Music
19.00 News Bulletin
19.10 Songs
19.30 Sign off
19.30 Sign Off

Market Prices

Tomatoes 80-120
Eggplant (large) 6-75
Marrow (large) 70-100
Marrow (small) 150-220
Hot Pepper 140-180
Bell Pepper 60-80
String Beans 140-180
Horse Beans 220-270
Spinach 35-60
Potatoes 100-130
Onions 120-150
Chestnuts 270-300
Cucumbers (small) 280-340
Cucumbers (large) 150-200
Cauliflower 45-60
Cabbage 40-55
Apples (Golden) 120-150
Apples (Starline) 130-170
Apples (Double red) 190-220
Lemon 60-90
Oranges 40-70
Oranges (French) 40-80
Oranges (Navel) 80-120
Grapefruit 35-50
Bananas 140-170
Carrots (yellow): 60-75
Carrots (black) 80-75
Mandarin 90-120
Beets 70-90
Onions 120-140

Amm. Airport

DEPARTURES:
6.50 Aqaba
7.00 Beirut
8.45 Beirut (M.E.A.)
10.35 Athens, Madrid, Casablanca
11.00 Geneva, Brussels, Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Copenhagen
12.00 London
12.30 Paris
13.00 Rome
ARRIVALS:
8.00 Bangkok, Abu Dhabi
8.20 Muscat, Doha
8.30 Aqaba
8.40 Dhahran, Kuwait
8.45 Karachi, Dubai
9.25 Teheran
9.30 Beirut
16.15 Cairo
18.30 Beirut (M.E.A.)

Exchange

U.S. Dollar 329-331
Sterling 668-674
D. Mark 128.8-127.2
Fr. Franc 73.3-74.1
Swiss Franc 126.7-127.1
Saudi Rial 82.6-83
Lebanese Pound 132.1-133.8
Iraqi Dinar 907-915
Syrian Pound 86.6-87.0
Kuwaiti Dinar 1112-1120
Egyptian Pound 460-470
Lithuan Dinar 885-700

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Additional shows on Friday & Sunday 10.30 am

Portuguese police attempt to stop attacks against communists

LISBON, Jan. 16, (R). — Military police will shortly start patrolling the northern city of Oporto in an attempt to stop a mounting right-wing campaign of bomb and machine-gun attacks, an army spokesman said Friday.

The latest in a series of 22 bomb attacks since the New Year damaged a swing-bridge near the port of Matosinhos just outside Oporto early Friday and partially destroyed the home of a pro-communist parish council chairman at Fafe a few miles away.

A Soviet cargo ship, the 4,000-ton Ribakowait, had been moored under the bridge for the past three days but sailed just before the bomb was thrown from a passing car, harbour authorities said.

A gunman raked the house of a communist taxi-driver with machine-gun fire in the northern village of Revelhe. All the attacks occurred in the early morning darkness.

Nobody has been hurt so far, but the spokesman at northern regional headquarters said the Military Council of the Revolution, the country's supreme political body, was worried about the campaign. Military police patrols were among a series of counter-measures

being planned.

In Lisbon, Interior Minister Manuel Almeida Costa held a ceremony with civil governors to start government preparations for legislative assembly elections to be held by April 25.

The elections are to produce the first freely-chosen parliament since the overthrow of half a century of right-wing dictatorship in April, 1974. The present constituent assembly elected last April will be dissolved once it has completed drawing up a new constitution within the next two months.

The minister repeated the government's pledge to hold the elections by April 25, the second anniversary of the 1974 coup, but said President Francisco Da Costa Gomes had not yet set the date.

The pro-communist construction workers' union meanwhile claimed that 90 per cent of its members in the Lisbon area headed a two-hour strike call Friday morning in protest against the government's wage freeze and austerity programme.

However independent observers said this estimate appeared to be exaggerated. Many workers were seen continuing as usual.



BURIAL CEREMONY. — The casket containing the remains of Malaysian Prime Minister Tun Abdul Razak is lowered into the national mausoleum in Kuala Lumpur Friday. (AP wirephoto).

Spanish industry hit by 'political' strikes

MADRID, Jan. 16, (AFP). — Spanish police Friday evicted striking workers from a Church and a bank and 60,000 Madrid building workers stayed away from work despite an announcement of a collective agreement.

Trade union leaders have called mass meetings which will be asked to approve the

draft agreement. It provides a minimum monthly salary of 17,500 pesetas (about 270 dollars) for a labourer in the steel industry, hit by strikes and lockouts, some of the biggest firms indicated they would open up again and would not insist that strikers be punished.

About 2,200 workers from the Chrysler Espana Factory were removed without incident from the Church of Saint Andrew at Villaverde near Madrid. Other police in the capital drove out 400 employees who had assembled in bank's offices after a three-day strike.

About 50 of the bank employees were suspended from their jobs for four days by the bank's directors.

Meanwhile a reliable source said a number of members of the Catholic Action Workers' Brotherhood (HOAC) were among one 100 strike leaders arrested Thursday night when police burst into a meeting of a strike coordinating committee here. Police said the assembly had gathered to plan "a general strike of a political nature."

Among those arrested was a French jobless rate falls slightly

PARIS, Jan. 16, (AFP). — Unemployment in France fell marginally in December, according to official figures, from 1,020,100 to 1,009,700.

Seasonally-corrected, the jobless fell from 925,600 to 921,000. But the number of people regarded officially as seeking work was trimmed by 33,700 during a check up during the fourth quarter of the year. These names were wiped off the lists at the employment exchanges.

The political opposition and trade unions dispute the government's figures and they put the true total at something approaching 1,500,000, allowing for women, young people and others who have not registered as jobless.

MPLA thrust

(Continued from page one) rican government. It agreed to accept only Portuguese citizens among the refugees—and then only on the condition that they be repatriated to Portugal.

But the Portuguese officials faced a task made more difficult by the fact that most of the refugees left behind their identity papers in the rush out of Angola.

There is a total of 2,694 refugees aboard the 24 vessels. Of these 1,600 are aboard the largest vessel, the Cypriot registered freighter Silver Sky, which was built with only two toilets and cabin space for a crew of 39.

Several hundred people are crammed into the holds, taking it in turns to come up on deck to escape the 45 degree centigrade (120 degree Fahrenheit) temperatures radiating from the steel decks.

There are 400 children on the Silver Sky. Two babies born on the vessel earlier this week are reported to have died.

Afars & Issas arms complicates scene as independence day ne

PARIS, Jan. 16, (AFP). — The uncovering this week of a terrorist network accompanied by the seizure of caches of Soviet and Hungarian weapons in the French Territory of Afars and Issas highlights underground pressures in France's last African possession that could wreck its chances of achieving independence peacefully.

Among six people arrested were two believed responsible for the murder of a gendarme early this month.

The arms caches included grenades of the same type as those which exploded around the pro-French Prime Minister Ali Aref in an assassination attempt in a Djibouti street last month.

Mr Ali Aref, who is committed to a policy of independence in close association with France including a likely defence pact to keep French forces in the Red Sea territory, describes himself as Franco-ophile and Gaulist to the core.

He claims there is between his government opposition, the African Independence League and neighbouring Somalia.

In Paris last week, whose government offered to hold a pre-independence "dialogue" with groups, claimed that he had already stepped the bounds of legality up a pro-Somali stance.

But the LPAI accuses Aref's administration of lumping it together with "criminal groups" to justify attacks on it as part of a general undesirable anti-government policy, and so leave it with a clean slate of independence.

Bonn grants S 50 million

BONN, Jan. 16 — (Germany will grant million worth of aid to help it overcome of payments difficulties Economic Cooperation Development Aid) Minister said Friday.

A tentative agreement just been concluded Egypt and the Frankfurt Credit Reconstruction agreement would be signed shortly, the minister said.

The decision to credit was taken to President Ford' NATO countries help tide Egypt overance of payments

The credit was in 100 million marks million sterling) was German capital granted to Cairo th

Heavy snow adds interest to Monte Carlo motor Rally

Monte Carlo, Jan. 16, (R). — Heavy snow throughout the French Alps was greeted with relief in Monaco Friday, 24 hours before the start of the Monte Carlo Motor Rally.

The 4,800 kilometre (3,000 mile) rally, still considered the toughest winter event in the world, loses a lot of its drama without snow. The snow fall also eliminated controversy over a new speed section on the wide road leading up to the soaring laureat pass in the Alps.

Italian Ace Sandro Munari said cars would be travelling flat out on a clear road and it would be "far too dangerous." Other leading rally drivers supported Munari and Finn Hanny Mikkola said the section would have no sporting interest without snow.

Munari, with Lancia teammate Bjorn Waldegaard, of Sweden, will be among the leading favourites in one of the strongest fields for some years.

McGovern sees PRG leader Binh in Saigon meeting

SAIGON, Jan. 16, (AFP). — Former presidential candidate Nguyen Thieu, outspoken opponent of American involvement in Vietnam and the highest ranking American to visit Vietnam since the fall of Saigon last year, has conferred with South Vietnamese Provisional Revolutionary Government (PRG) Foreign Minister Nguyen Thi Binh here, it was learned Friday.

An authoritative source said sen. McGovern (Democrat, South Dakota) was expected to return to Hanoi later Friday. He arrived here Thursday from the Vietnamese capital.

Lebanese planes strike at Palestinians

(Continued from page one)

Palestinian forces, but added that bloody hand-to-hand fighting was still going on in the narrow streets after the leftists broke through.

The Palestine news agency declared that Mr Chamoun had asked for and obtained the support of the Lebanese army on the side of the National Liberal Party militia defending Damour.

He had also sought the intervention of the Lebanese air force and navy, it added.

Beirut airport was closed after three mortar shells hit the western end of the runway late Friday morning, aviation sources reported.

The closure was decided for security reasons, and most of the staff had left, the sources added.

Only three air traffic controllers remained on duty to supervise the take-off of three airliners still waiting to leave for Cairo, Milan and another European city, they said.

The Syrian army Chief of Staff, Major General Hikmat al-Shehawi, arrived in Beirut and immediately began talks with President Suleiman Franjeh.

It was the second visit by the army chief during the last

several weeks.

Gen. Shehawi, the Syrian Chief-of-Staff, left to Damascus after talks with President Franjeh and he is expected to return to Beirut Saturday to continue the investigation.

The Phalangist Party issued a statement calling for the formation of an Arab committee to investigate the present crisis in Lebanon.

The statement welcomed the Syrian initiative for cease-fire and settlement of the crisis.

In Beirut itself, battles raged throughout the night on all fronts, and the basis of a leftist strategy seemed to be emerging, consisting of keeping up pressure at all points in the suburbs and city centre at the one time, along a 20 km line.

At the same time they pressed forward with a pincer attack on the harbour area from the neighbouring seafort hotel district and from the old city.

A deafening reverberation of

heavy machine-guns, light weapons, mortars and recoilless cannon sounded all through the night as the Phalangists tried to hold back the leftists' advance from the right-wing vantage point in the 26-storey Holiday Inn hotel.

Beirut Radio announced Friday morning that fighting had resumed in the north of the country, where left-wing fighters were clashing with Christians of nearby Zghorta, the home village of President Suleiman Franjeh.

Shooting had also flared up again at Zahle, in Central Lebanon, it added.

An eminent French orientalist, Father Michel Allard, was killed early Friday when a shell hit his room at the Jesuit University in Beirut's eastern suburbs, security sources said.

Father Allard was director of the university's Institute of Arts and had been in Lebanon for 25 years.

Canadian Foreign Minister

(Continued from page one)

He emphasised that Canada is not a party to the Middle East dispute.

"We have deep concern about the situation because of the obvious implication of peace in the area to peace in the world, and because instability in the area is also detrimental to the economic situation in the world."

"Canada is investing in peace-keeping with a 1,100-man contingent essential for stability in the area."

In his answer to a question on the allegation that Canada is a United States satellite since it followed the United States in voting against equating Zionism with racism at the UN, Minister Mac Eachen said that "as parties not involved in the dispute, we took, as U.N. members, a very strong stand against equating Zionism with racism, and certainly we made that decision on our own account, not under the influence of the United States, and we are not a U.S. satellite; but we

enjoy friendly relations with our neighbours.

"As a secular state, it is not our responsibility to take decisions on such philosophical movements, so we voted against the resolution."

The Minister said that having friendly relations with Arab countries while at the same time maintaining friendly relations with Israel is not contradictory.

"Regarding the dispute, we have a balanced and objective position based on U.N. Security Council resolutions 242 and 338, and the further declaration made with respect to the recognition of the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people."

"It is wrong to assume that the relations of Canada with any country in the Middle East should be lessened because of a dispute to which Canada is not directly a party."

Concerning the future of détente between the Eastern and Western blocs, he said that "the Helsinki signing has been disappointing to many people, and it is probably too early to conclude that the conference has been a failure and that we have to wait for the evaluation conference due to be held in Belgrade in 1977."

Minister Mac Eachen has already visited Egypt and Saudi Arabia, and now leaves for Iraq, Israel and then France, where he will attend the Conference on International Economic Cooperation to be held in Paris.

German singer in free concert

Under the Patronage of H.E. Sherif Fawaz Sharaf the Goethe-Institute (German Cultural Institute) will present in cooperation with the Jordan Youth and Sports Organisation a concert by the German singer Karl Wolfram.

He sings historical songs in various languages from the middle-age to the 19th century accompanying himself on historical instruments.

The concert will take place on Sunday, 18th January, at 8 p.m., in the Sabyndy Hall of the Hussein Youth City. The concert is free of charge.

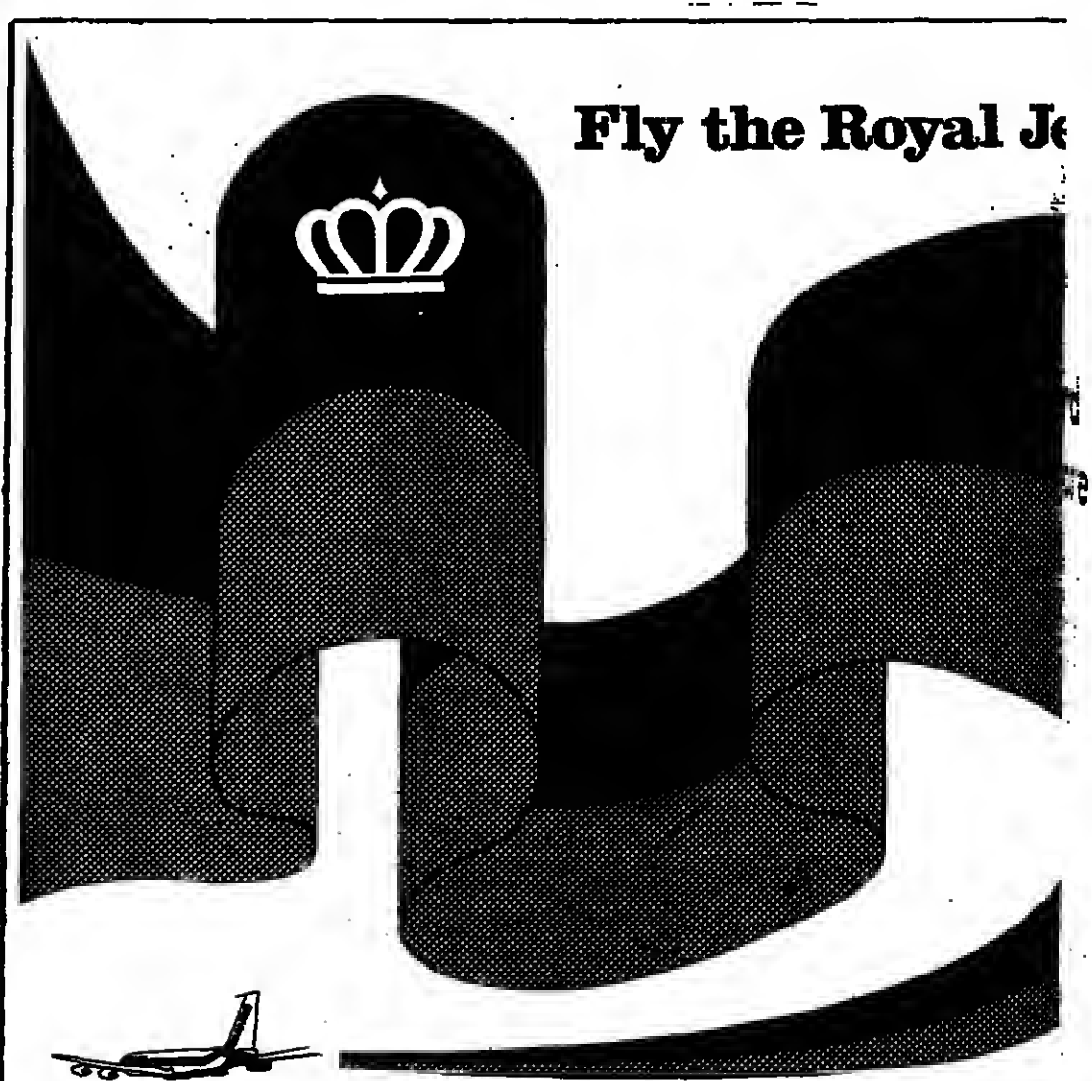
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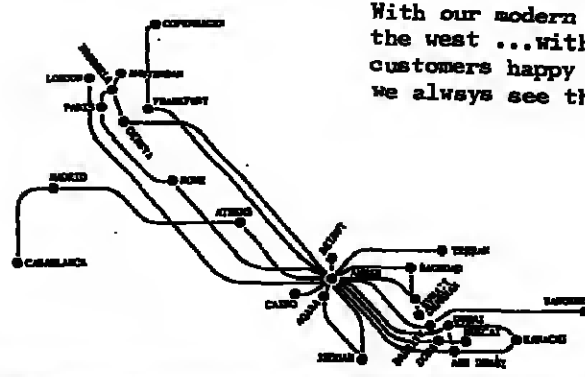
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